

Linguagem Funcional 4

IN1007 - Paradigmas de Linguagens de Programação

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URL do projeto: <http://cin.ufpe.br/~rsmbf/PLP/>

Visão geral

- Estende a Linguagem Funcional 2 com
 - Tuplas
 - Casamento de padrão
 - Comandos de concorrência para criar processos similares aos da linguagem Erlang
 - Spawn
 - Send
 - Receive

Ambiente do interpretador

- Existem dois tipos de ambiente na nossa linguagem
 - Ambiente do programa: gerencia a comunicação entre processos
 - Ambiente do processo: gerencia operações dentro de cada processo

Ambiente do Programa

- Funciona como um gerenciador de processos
- Inclui dois componentes:
 - Um processo principal (main)
 - Uma lista de mapeamentos de identificadores em processos
- Possui as seguintes operações:
 - Enviar mensagem
 - Criar processo
 - Encerrar processo

Ambiente do Processo

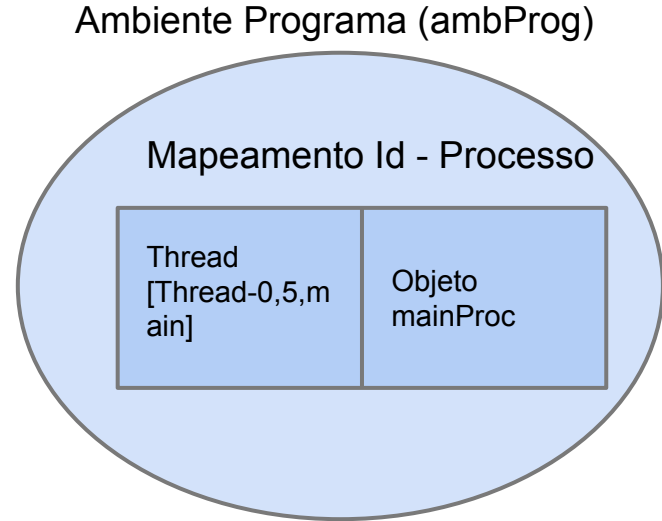
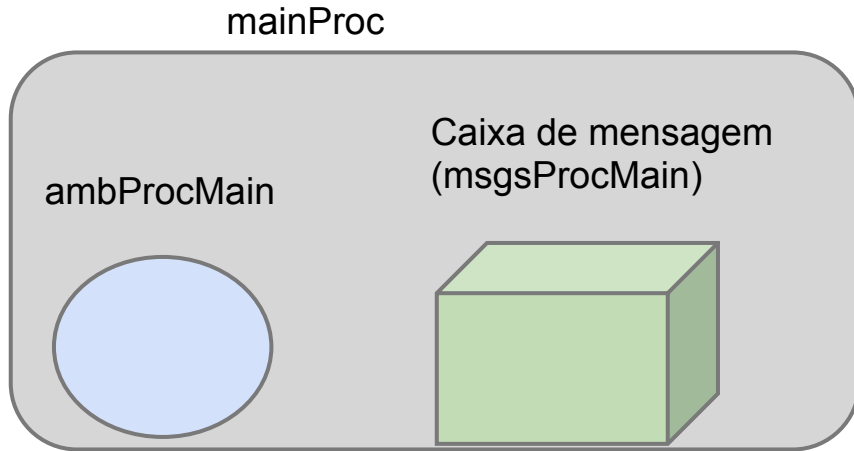
- Tem os seguintes componentes:
 - Um processo
 - Os componentes do ambiente da Linguagem Funcional 1
 - Uma pilha de Id - Valor
 - Uma pilha de Id - Def Funcao

Processo

- Thread de Java
- Método run executa aplicação de função
- Comunicação via troca de mensagens
 - Quando outro processo envia uma mensagem, ela é adicionada na caixa de mensagens
 - Quando um receive é encontrado, damos wait no processo até que ele consiga ler alguma mensagem da caixa. Fazemos pattern matching aqui. Se o pattern matching conseguir casar, removemos a mensagem lida da caixa de mensagem.
 - Se outro processo for criado, o ambiente do processo criador é clonado para o novo processo

Exemplo Execução

```
let fun soma pid =  
  receive  
    {x,y} -> pid ! (x + y)  
  end  
in  
  let var pid = spawn(soma, [self()]) in  
    pid ! {2,3},  
    receive  
      x -> x  
    end  
  end
```



```

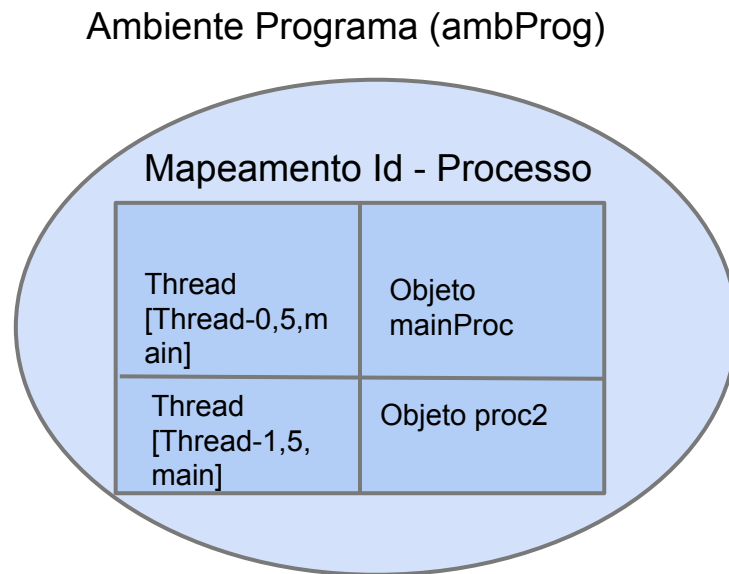
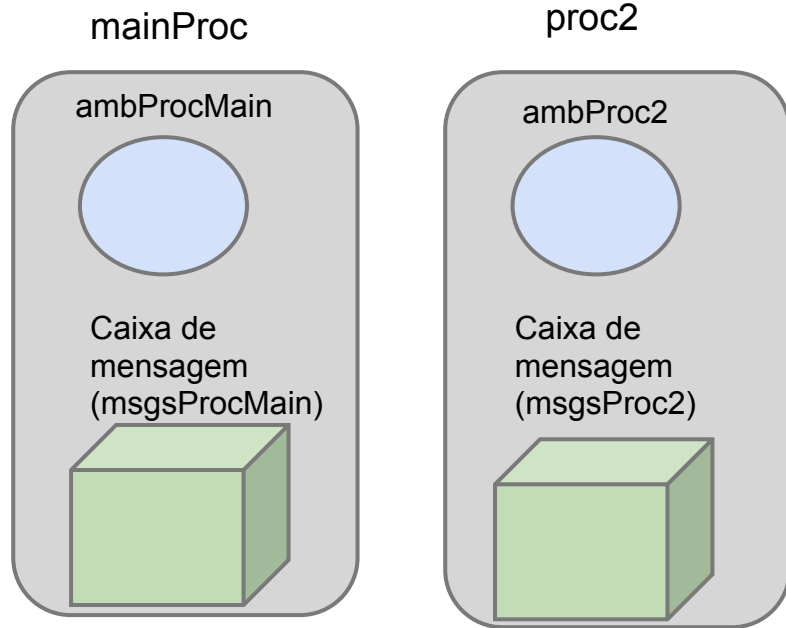
let fun soma pid =
  receive
    {x,y} -> pid ! (x + y)
end
in ...

```

```

programa.executar(); //Func4Parser.java
ambProg.getMainProc().avaliar(exp); //Programa.java
processes.put(mainProc.toString(),mainProc); //ContextoPrograma.java

```

```

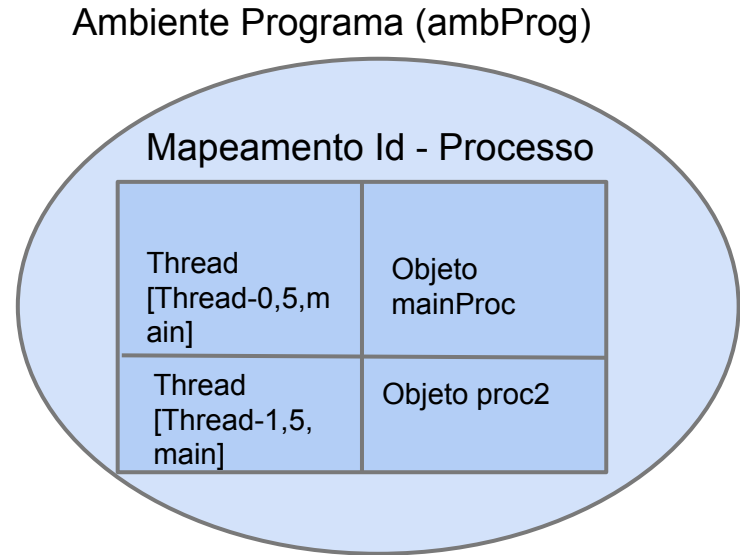
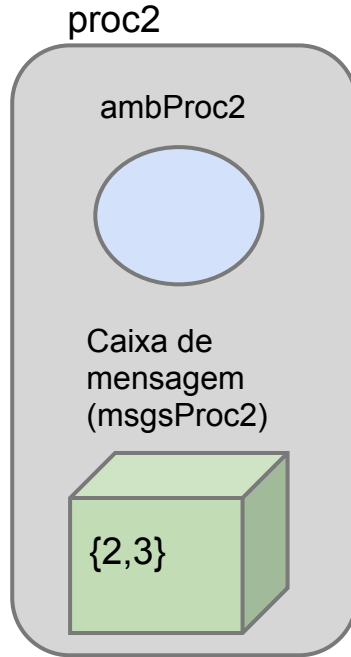
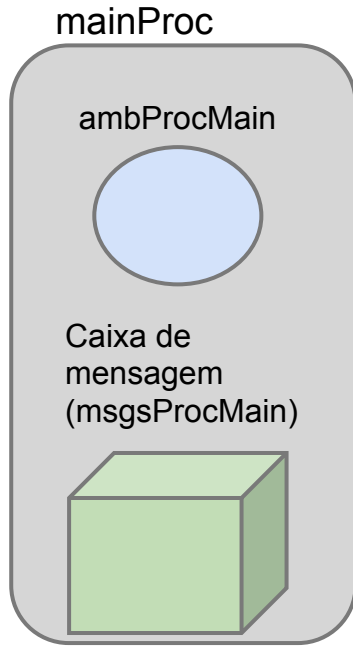
... in
let var pid = spawn(soma, [self()]) in
  pid ! {2,3},
  receive
    x -> x
  end

```

```

ObjExpSpawn.avaluar(ambProcMain);
ambProcMain.createProcess(func, args); //ExpSpawn.java
ambProg.createProc(...); //Processo.java
processes.put(proc2.toString(), proc2); //ContextoPrograma.java
soma.avaluar(ambProc2) //Processo.java

```



```

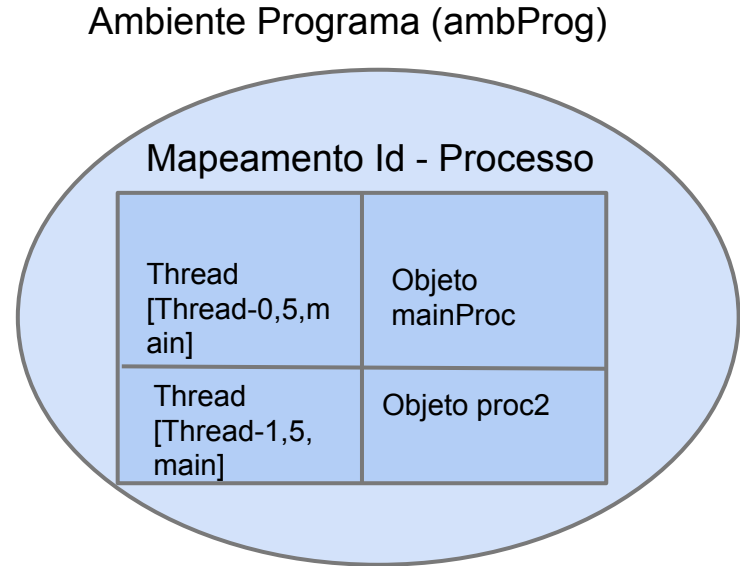
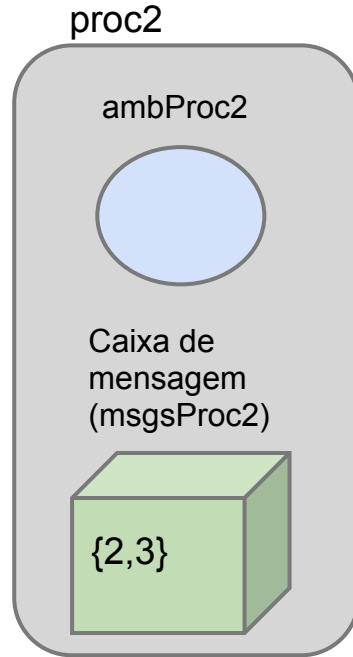
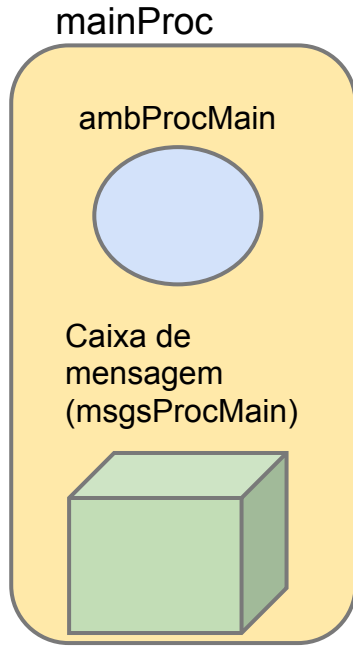
... in
let var pid = spawn(soma, [self()]) in
  pid ! {2,3},
  receive
    x -> x
  end

```

```

ObjExpSend.avaliar(ambProcMain)
ambProcMain.send(Thread[Thread-1,5,main], {2,3}) //ExpSend.java
ambProg.sendMsg(Thread[Thread-1,5,main], {2,3}) //Processo.java
proc2.includeMessage({2,3}) //AmbientePrograma.java
msgsProc2.add({2,3}) //Processo.java

```



```

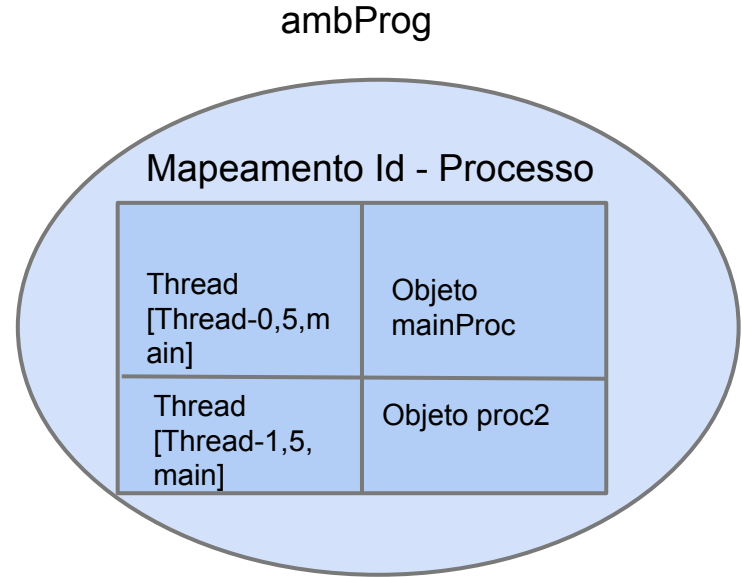
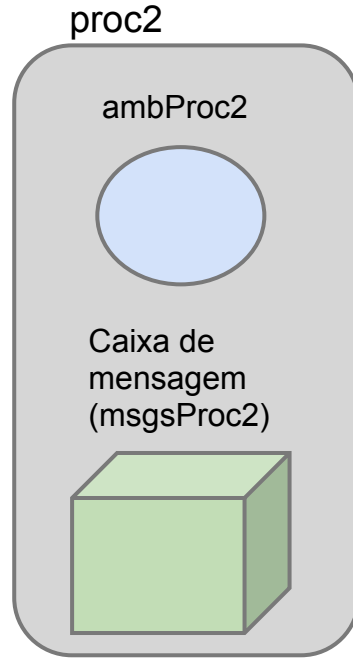
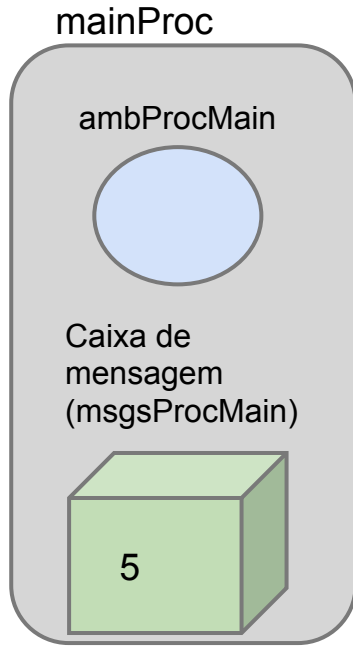
... in
let var pid = spawn(soma, [self()]) in
  pid ! {2,3},
  receive
    x -> x
  end

```

```

ObjExpReceive.avaliar(ambProcMain)
mainProc.wait() //ExpReceive.java

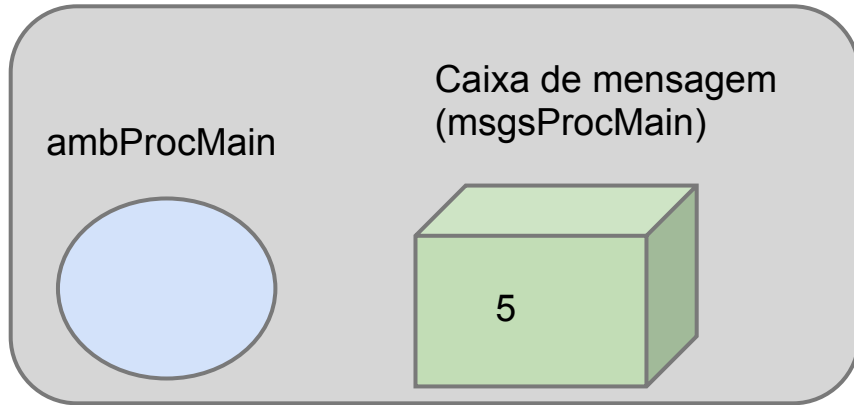
```



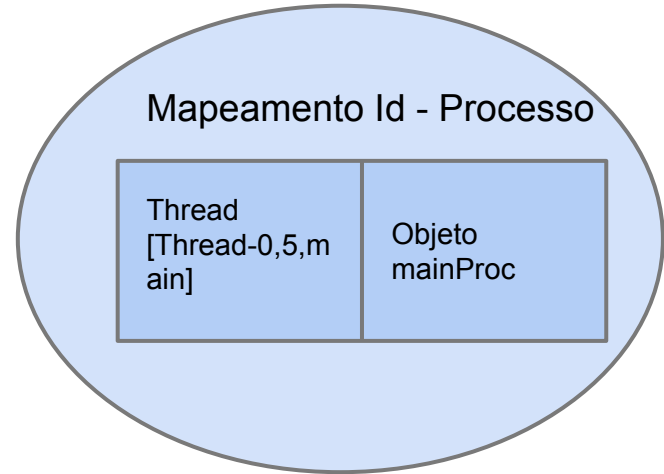
```
let fun soma pid =
  receive
    {x,y} -> pid ! (x + y)
  end
in ....
```

```
ObjExpReceive.avaliar(ambProc2)
proc2.readMessage(...) //ExpReceive.java
msgsProc2.remove(...) //Processo.java -- REMOVE {2,3}
procMain.includeMessage(2 + 3) //AmbientePrograma.java
procMain.notify() //AmbientePrograma.java
```

mainProc



Ambiente Programa (ambProg)



```
let fun soma pid =
```

```
  receive
```

```
    {x,y} -> pid ! (x + y)
```

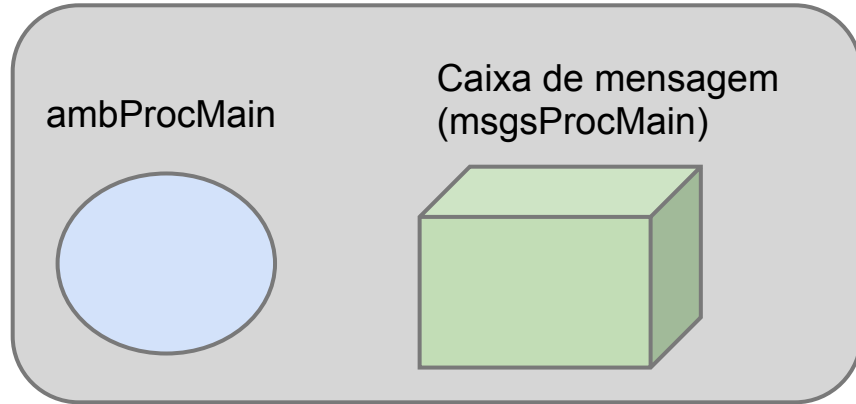
```
  end
```

```
in ....
```

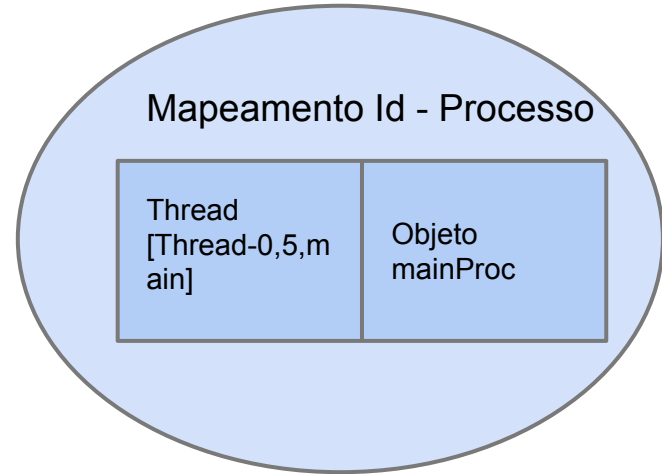
```
ambProg.killProc(Thread[Thread-1,5,main]) //Processo.java
```

```
processes.remove(Thread[Thread-1,5,main]) //AmbientePrograma.java
```

Processo Main (mainProc)



Ambiente Programa (ambProg)



```
... in
let var pid = spawn(soma, [self()]) in
  pid ! {2,3},
  receive
    x -> x
  end
```

```
ObjExpReceive.avaliar(ambProc2)
proc2.readMessage(...) //ExpReceive.java
msgsProc2.remove(...) //Processo.java -- REMOVE 5
//PROGRAMA RETORNA 5
```

BNF

<http://www.cin.ufpe.br/~rsmbf/PLP/bnf.html>

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